

Anexo 4

RESPUESTAS

GRADIENTES ARITMÉTICOS

PROBLEMA 1.-

VALOR FUTURO

Los pagos forman una sucesión aritmética, en donde la cantidad base es \$1,300.00 y el gradiente es igual a \$200.00.

Datos:

$$R_p = \$1,300.00$$

$$G_a = \$200.00$$

$$n = 12$$

$$i = 30\% \text{ anual} = 30/12 = 2.5\% \text{ mensual}$$

$$M_{ga} = \left(R_p + \frac{g_a}{i/m} \right) \left[\frac{(1 + i/m)^n - 1}{i/m} \right] - \frac{n * g_a}{i/m}$$

Sustitución de Valores en la Fórmula:

$$M_{ga} = \left(\$1,300.00 + \frac{\$200.00}{0.025} \right) \left[\frac{(1 + 0.025)^{12} - 1}{0.025} \right] - \frac{12 * \$200.00}{0.025}$$

$$M_{ga} = (\$1,300.00 + \$8,000.00) \left[\frac{(1.025)^{12} - 1}{0.025} \right] - \frac{\$2,400.00}{0.025}$$

$$M_{ga} = (\$9,300.00) \left[\frac{1.344888824 - 1}{0.025} \right] - \$96,000.00$$

$$M_{ga} = (\$9,300.00) \left[\frac{0.344888824}{0.025} \right] - \$96,000.00$$

$$M_{ga} = (\$9,300.00) [13.79555297] - \$96,000.00$$

$$M_{ga} = \$128,298.64 - \$96,000.00$$

$$M_{ga} = \$32,298.64$$

VALOR ACTUAL

Datos:

$$R_p = \$1,300.00$$

$$G_a = \$200.00$$

$$n = 12$$

$$i = 30\% \text{ anual} = 30/12 = 2.5\% \text{ mensual}$$

$$VA_{ga} = \left[\left(Rp_1 + \frac{ga}{i/m} \right) \left[\frac{(1 + i/m)^n - 1}{i/m} \right] - \frac{n * ga}{i/m} \right] (1 + i/m)^{-n}$$

$$VA_{ga} = \left[\left(\$1,300 + \frac{\$200.00}{0.025} \right) \left[\frac{(1 + 0.025)^{12} - 1}{0.025} \right] - \frac{12 * \$200.00}{0.025} \right] (1 + 0.025)^{-12}$$

$$VA_{ga} = \left[(\$1,300.00 + \$8,000.00) \left[\frac{(1.025)^{12} - 1}{0.025} \right] - \frac{\$2,400.00}{0.025} \right] (1.025)^{-12}$$

$$VA_{ga} = \left[(\$9,300.00) \left[\frac{1.344888824 - 1}{0.025} \right] - \$96,000.00 \right] (0.743555885)$$

$$VA_{ga} = \left[(\$9,300.00) \left[\frac{0.344888824}{0.025} \right] - \$96,000.00 \right] (0.743555885)$$

$$VA_{ga} = [(\$9,300.00)[13.79555297] - \$96,000.00](0.743555885)$$

$$VA_{ga} = [\$128,298.64 - \$96,000.00](0.743555885)$$

$$VA_{ga} = (\$32,298.64)(0.743555885)$$

$$VA_{ga} = \$24,015.85$$

PROBLEMA 2.-

VALOR FUTURO

Datos:

n = 30 mensualidades

Mga=?

i= 35% cap. mensual

Rp=\$4,200.00

ga = \$1,500.00

$$Mga = \left(Rp_1 + \frac{ga}{i/m} \right) \left[\frac{(1 + i/m)^n - 1}{i/m} \right] - \frac{n * ga}{i/m}$$

$$Mga = \left(\$4,200.00 + \frac{\$1,500.00}{.35/12} \right) \left[\frac{(1 + .35/12)^{30} - 1}{.35/12} \right] - \frac{30 * \$1,500.00}{.35/12}$$

$$Mga = \left(\$4,200.00 + \frac{\$1,500.00}{.029166666} \right) \left[\frac{(1 + .029166666)^{30} - 1}{.029166666} \right] - \frac{\$45,000.00}{.029166666}$$

$$Mga = (\$4,200.00 + \$51,428.5726) \left[\frac{(1.029166666)^{30} - 1}{.029166666} \right] - \$1,542,857.178$$

$$Mga = (\$4,200.00 + \$51,428.5726) \left[\frac{1.369034242}{.029166666} \right] - \$1,542,857.178$$

$$Mga = \$55,628.5726 [46.93831794] - \$1,542,857.178$$

$$Mga = \$2,611,111.627 - \$1,542,857.178$$

$$Mga = \$1,068,254.449$$

VALOR ACTUAL

Datos:

n = 30 mensualidades

M_{ga} = \$1,068,254.449

i = 35% cap. mensual

R_p = \$4,200.00

g_a = \$1,500.00

$$VA = \left[(Rp_1 + \frac{ga}{i/m}) \left[\frac{(1+i/m)^n - 1}{i/m} \right] - \frac{n * ga}{i/m} \right] (1+i/m)^{-n}$$

$$VA = [Mga] (1+i/m)^{-n}$$

$$VA = \left[(4,200 + \frac{1500}{.35/12}) \left[\frac{(1+.35/12)^{30} - 1}{.35/12} \right] - \frac{30 * 1500}{.35/12} \right] (1+.35/12)^{-30}$$

$$VA = \left[(4,200 + 51,428.5726) \left[\frac{1.369034242}{.029166666} \right] - \frac{45000}{.029166666} \right] (1.029166666)^{-30}$$

$$VA = [(55,628.5726) [46.93831794] - 1,542,857.178] (1.029166666)^{-30}$$

$$VA = [2,611,111.627 - 1,542,857.178] (.422112936)$$

$$VA = [1,068,254.449] (.422112936)$$

$$VA = \$450,924.02222$$

PROBLEMA 3.-

VALOR FUTURO

Datos:

R_{p1}: \$35,000.00

G_a: \$600.00

n: 10

i/m: 20% capitalizable: (.20/12) = .016666

$$Mga = (Rp_1 + \frac{ga}{i/m}) \left[\frac{(1+i/m)^n - 1}{i/m} \right] - \frac{n * ga}{i/m}$$

$$Mga = \left(\$35,000.00 + \frac{\$600.00}{.20/12} \right) \left[\frac{(1 + (.20/12))^{10} - 1}{.20/12} \right] - \frac{10 * \$600.00}{.20/12}$$

$$Mga = (\$35,000.00 + \$36,001.44) \left[\frac{(1 + 0.0166666)^{10} - 1}{0.0166666} \right] - \frac{10 * \$600.00}{0.0166666}$$

$$Mga = (\$71,001.44) \left[\frac{(1.17973798) - 1}{0.0166666} \right] - \frac{\$6,000.00}{0.0166666}$$

$$Mga = (\$71,001.44) [10.78432199] - \$360,001.44$$

$$Mga = \$765,702.39 - \$360,001.44$$

$$Mga = \$405,700.95$$

VALOR ACTUAL

Datos:

R_p: \$35,000.00

G_a: \$600.00

n: 10

i/m: 20% capitalizable: .20/12: .016666

$$VA = \left[Rp + \frac{Ga}{\frac{i}{m}} \right] \left[\frac{\left(1 + \frac{i}{m}\right)^n - 1}{\frac{i}{m}} \right] - \frac{n * Ga}{\frac{i}{m}} \left(1 + \frac{i}{m}\right)^{-n}$$

$$VAga = \left[\$35,000.00 + \frac{\$600.00}{.20/12} \right] \left[\frac{(1 + (.20/12))^{10} - 1}{.20/12} \right] - \frac{10 * \$600.00}{.20/12} \left(1 + .20/12\right)^{-10}$$

$$VAga = \left[\$35,000.00 + \$36,001.44 \right] \left[\frac{(1 + 0.0166666)^{10} - 1}{0.0166666} \right] - \frac{\$6,000.00}{0.0166666} \left(1.166666\right)^{-10}$$

$$VAga = \left[\$71,001.44 \right] \left[\frac{(1.17973798) - 1}{0.0166666} \right] - \frac{\$6,000.00}{0.0166666} \left(0.21405844\right)$$

$$VAga = \left[\$71,001.44 [10.78432199] - \$360,001.44 \right] \left(0.21405844\right)$$

$$VAga = \left[\$765,702.39 - \$360,001.44 \right] \left(0.21405844\right)$$

$$Mga = \$405,700.95 * 0.21405844$$

$$Mga = \$86,843.71$$

GRADIENTES GEOMÉTRICOS

PROBLEMA 1.-

Cuotas Anticipadas (Prepagables) con Gg:

Datos:

$$n = 9$$

$$Mg_g = ?$$

$$i = 10\% \text{ anual} = \frac{10}{2}\% \text{ semestral} = 5\% \text{ semestral} = 0.00833333 \text{ mensual}$$

$$R_p = \$24,870.00$$

$$G_g = 3.5\% \text{ semestral}$$

$$\text{Si } (1 + i / m) \neq Gg \quad Mg_g = Rp_1(1 + i / m) \left[\frac{(1 + i / m)^n - (1 + Gg)^n}{(i / m) - Gg} \right]$$

$$Mg_g = \$24,870(1 + 0.05 / 6) \left[\frac{(1 + 0.05 / 6)^9 - (1 + 0.035)^9}{(0.05 / 6) - 0.035} \right]$$

$$Mg_g = \$24,870.00(1.008333333) \left[\frac{(1.008333333)^9 - (1.035)^9}{(0.0083333) - .035} \right]$$

$$Mg_g = \$25,077.24999 \left[\frac{1.077549192 - 1.362897353}{-.026667} \right]$$

$$Mg_g = \$25,077.24999 \left[\frac{-0.285348161}{-.026667} \right]$$

$$Mg_g = \$25,077.24999 [10.70042228]$$

$$Mg_g = \$268,337.1646$$

TABLA DE DESPEJES

Valor Actual del Rp	Valor de "n" plazo
<p>Fórmula original:</p> $Si(1+i/m) \neq Gg \quad Mg_g = Rp_1(1+i/m) \left[\frac{(1+i/m)^n - (1+Gg)^n}{(i/m) - Gg} \right]$ <p>Despeje:</p> $\frac{Mg_g}{(1+i/m) \left[\frac{(1+i/m)^n - (1+Gg)^n}{(i/m) - Gg} \right]} = Rp_1$ <p>Datos: n = 9 Mgg = 268,337.1646 i = 10% anual = $\frac{10}{2}$% semestral = 5% semestral = 0.00833333 mensual Rp = ? Gg = 3.5% semestral</p> $\frac{\$268,337.1646}{(1+.05/6) \left[\frac{(1+0.05/6)^9 - (1+.035)^9}{(.05/6) - .035} \right]} = Rp_1$ $\frac{\$268,337.1646}{(1.0083333) \left[\frac{(1.077546018) - (1.362897353)}{(.0083333) - .035} \right]} = Rp_1$ $\frac{\$268,337.1646}{(1.0083333) \left[\frac{(-0.285351335)}{(-0.026667)} \right]} = Rp_1$ $\frac{\$268,337.1646}{(1.0083333) [-10.70054131]} = Rp_1$ $\frac{\$268,337.1646}{(10.78971213)} = Rp_1$ $\$24,869.72417 = Rp_1$ <p>$Rp_1 = \\$24,870.00$</p>	<p>Fórmula original:</p> $(1+Gg)^x - (1+i/m)^x - \left[\frac{Mgg}{Rp_1(1+i/m)} * (i/m - Gg) \right] = 0$ <p>Se tiene que satisfacer la fórmula:</p> $(1+.035)^x - (1+.05/6)^x - \left[\frac{\$268,337.1646}{\$24,870.00(1+.05/6)} * (.05/6 - .035) \right] = 0$ <p>A prueba y error utilizamos para "x" = 8, 10 respectivamente y obtenemos:</p> $(1+.035)^8 - (1+.05/6)^8 - \left[\frac{\$268,337.1646}{\$24,870.00(1+.05/6)} * (.05/6 - .035) \right] = 0$ $(1.316809037) - (1.068643858) - [10.70042228 * (-.026666666)] = 0$ $(1.316809037) - (1.068643858) - 0.285344594 = -.037179415$ $(1+.035)^{10} - (1+.05/6)^{10} - \left[\frac{\$268,337.1646}{\$24,870.00(1+.05/6)} * (.05/6 - .035) \right] = 0$ $(1.410598761) - (1.086528801) - [10.70042228 * (-.026666666)] = 0$ $(1.410598761) - (1.086528801) - 0.285344594 = .038725366$ <p align="center">"n" está entre 8 y 10</p>

Cuotas Pospagables (vencidas) con Gg:

Datos:

n = 9

Mg_g=?

i= 10% anual = $\frac{10}{2}$ % semestral= 5% semestral = 0.00833333 mensual

R_p=\$24,870.00

G_g = 3.5% semestral

De la Fórmula:

$$Si(1+i/m) \neq Gg \quad Mg_g = Rp_1(1+i/m) \left[\frac{(1+i/m)^n - (1+Gg)^n}{(i/m) - Gg} \right]$$

Se Modifica:

$$Si(1+i/m) \neq Gg \quad Mg_g = Rp_1 \left[\frac{(1+i/m)^n - (1+Gg)^n}{(i/m) - Gg} \right]$$

$$Mg_g = \$24,870.00 \left[\frac{(1+0.05/6)^9 - (1+0.035)^9}{(0.05/6) - 0.035} \right]$$

$$Mg_g = \$24,870.00 \left[\frac{(1.0083333)^9 - (1.035)^9}{(0.0083333) - 0.035} \right]$$

$$Mg_g = \$24,870.00 \left[\frac{(1.07754903 - 1.362897353)}{-0.0266667} \right]$$

$$Mg_g = \$24,870.00 \left[\frac{-0.28534323}{-0.0266667} \right]$$

$$Mg_g = \$24,870.00 [10.70054874]$$

$$Mg_g = \$266,122.6471$$

TABLA DE DESPEJES

Valor Actual Rp1	Valor de "n" plazo
<p>Fórmula original:</p> $Si(1+i/m) \neq Gg$ $Mg_g = Rp_1 \left[\frac{(1+i/m)^n - (1+Gg)^n}{(i/m) - Gg} \right]$	<p>Fórmula Original :</p> $(1+Gg)^x - (1+i/m)^x - \left[\frac{Mgg}{Rp_1} * (i/m - Gg) \right] = 0$

Despeje:

$$\left[\frac{Mg_g}{(1+i/m)^n - (1+Gg)^n} \right] = Rp_1$$

Datos:

$$n = 9$$

$$Mg_g = \$266,122.6471$$

$$i = 10\% \text{ anual} = \frac{10}{2}\% \text{ semestral} = 5\% \text{ semestral} = 0.00833333 \text{ mensual}$$

$$Rp = ?$$

$$G_g = 3.5\%$$

$$\left[\frac{266122.6471}{(1+.05/6)^9 - (1+.035)^9} \right] = Rp_1$$

$$\left[\frac{266122.6471}{(1.077549224) - (1.362897353)} \right] = Rp_1$$

$$\left[\frac{266122.6471}{(.285348129)} \right] = Rp_1$$

$$\left[\frac{266122.6471}{10.70082236} \right] = Rp_1$$

$$24869.36407 = Rp_1$$

Se tiene que satisfacer la fórmula:

$$(1+.035)^x - (1+.05/6)^x - \left[\frac{\$266,122.6471}{\$24,870.00} * (.05/6 - .035) \right] = 0$$

A prueba y error utilizamos para "x" = 8, 10 respectivamente y obtenemos:

$$(1+.035)^8 - (1+.05/6)^8 - \left[\frac{\$266,122.6471}{\$24,870.00} * (.05/6 - .035) \right] = 0$$

$$(1.316809037) - (1.068643858) - [10.70054874 * (-.026666666)] = 0$$

$$(1.316809037) - (1.068643858) - 0.285347966 = -.037182787$$

$$(1+.035)^{10} - (1+.05/6)^{10} - \left[\frac{\$266,122.6471}{\$24,870.00} * (.05/6 - .035) \right] = 0$$

$$(1.410508761) - (1.086528801) - [10.70054874 * (-.026666666)] = 0$$

$$(1.410508761) - (1.068643858) - 0.285347966 = .056516937$$

"n" está entre 8 y 10

PROBLEMA 2.-

Cuotas Anticipadas (Prepagables) con Gg:

Datos:

n = 18 mensualidades

Mg_g=?

i= 27% nominal con capitalización mensual

R_p=\$2,700.00

G_g = 4.3%

$$Si(1+i/m) \neq Gg \quad Mg_g = Rp_1(1+i/m) \left[\frac{(1+i/m)^n - (1+Gg)^n}{(i/m) - Gg} \right]$$

$$Mg_g = \$2,700.00(1+.27/12) \left[\frac{(1+.27/12)^{18} - (1+.043)^{18}}{(.27/12) - .043} \right]$$

$$Mg_g = \$2,700.00(1.0225) \left[\frac{(1.0225)^{18} - (1.043)^{18}}{(.0225) - .043} \right]$$

$$Mg_g = \$2,760.75 \left[\frac{1.492587156 - 2.133622348}{-.0205} \right]$$

$$Mg_g = \$2,760.75 \left[\frac{-.641035192}{-.0205} \right]$$

$$Mg_g = \$2,760.75 [31.27000937]$$

$$Mg_g = \$86,328.67836$$

TABLA DE DESPEJES

Valor Actual del Rp	Valor de "n" plazo
<p>Fórmula original:</p> $Si(1+i/m) \neq Gg \quad Mg_g = Rp_1(1+i/m) \left[\frac{(1+i/m)^n - (1+Gg)^n}{(i/m) - Gg} \right]$ <p>Despeje:</p> $\frac{Mg_g}{(1+i/m) \left[\frac{(1+i/m)^n - (1+Gg)^n}{(i/m) - Gg} \right]} = Rp_1$	<p>Fórmula:</p> $(1+Gg)^x - (1+i/m)^x - \left[\frac{Mga}{Rp_1(1+i/m)} * (i/m - Gg) \right] = 0$ <p>Se tiene que satisfacer la fórmula:</p> $(1+.043)^x - (1+.27/12)^x - \left[\frac{\$86,328.67836}{\$2,700.00(1+.27/12)} * (.27/12 - .043) \right] = 0$ <p>A prueba y error utilizamos para "x" = 17, 19 respectivamente y obtenemos:</p>

Datos:

n = 18 mensualidades

Mg_g=\$86,328.67836

i= 27% nominal con capitalización mensual

R_p=?

G_g = 4.3%

$$\frac{\$86,328.67836}{(1+.27/12) \left[\frac{(1+.27/12)^{18} - (1+.043)^{18}}{(.27/12) - .043} \right]} = Rp_1$$

$$\frac{\$86,328.67836}{(1.0225) \left[\frac{(1.0225)^{18} - (1.043)^{18}}{(.0225) - .043} \right]} = Rp_1$$

$$\frac{\$86,328.67836}{(1.0225) \left[\frac{1.492587156 - 2.133622348}{-.0205} \right]} = Rp_1$$

$$\frac{\$86,328.67836}{(1.0225) \left[\frac{-.641035192}{-.0205} \right]} = Rp_1$$

$$\frac{\$86,328.67836}{(1.0225) [31.27000937]} = Rp_1$$

$$\frac{\$86,328.67836}{31.97358458} = Rp_1$$

$$\$2,700.00 = Rp_1$$

$$(1+.043)^{17} - (1+.27/12)^{17} - \left[\frac{\$86,328.67836}{\$2,700.00(1+.27/12)} * (.27/12 - .043) \right] = 0$$

$$(2.045659011) - (1.45974294) - [31.27000937 * (-.0205)] = 0$$

$$(2.045659011) - (1.45974294) - [-.641035192] = -.055119121$$

$$(1+.043)^{19} - (1+.27/12)^{19} - \left[\frac{\$86,328.67836}{\$2,700.00(1+.27/12)} * (.27/12 - .043) \right] = 0$$

$$(2.225368109) - (1.526170367) - \left[\frac{\$86,328.67836}{2,760.75} * (-.0205) \right] = 0$$

$$(2.225368109) - (1.526170367) - [31.27000764 * (-.0205)] = 0$$

$$(2.225368109) - (1.526170367) - [-.641035156] = .058162586$$

“n” está entre 17 y 19

Cuotas Pospagables (vencidas) con Gg:

Datos:

n = 18 mensualidades

Mg_g=?

i= 27% nominal con capitalización mensual

R^p=\$2,700.00

G^g = 4.3%

De la Fórmula:

$$Si(1+i/m) \neq Gg \quad Mg_g = Rp_1(1+i/m) \left[\frac{(1+i/m)^n - (1+Gg)^n}{(i/m) - Gg} \right]$$

Se Modifica:

$$Si(1+i/m) \neq Gg \quad Mg_g = Rp_1 \left[\frac{(1+i/m)^n - (1+Gg)^n}{(i/m) - Gg} \right]$$

$$Mg_g = \$2,700.00 \left[\frac{(1+.27/12)^{18} - (1+.043)^{18}}{(.27/12) - .043} \right]$$

$$Mg_g = \$2,700.00 \left[\frac{(1.0225)^{18} - (1.043)^{18}}{(.0225) - .043} \right]$$

$$Mg_g = \$2,700.00 \left[\frac{(1.492587156 - 2.133622348)}{-.0205} \right]$$

$$Mg_g = \$2,700.00 \left[\frac{-.641035192}{-.0205} \right]$$

$$Mg_g = \$2,700.00 [31.27000937]$$

$$Mg_g = \$84,429.02529$$

TABLA DE DESPEJES

Valor Actual Rp1	Valor de "n" plazo
<p>Fórmula original:</p> $Si(1+i/m) \neq Gg$ $Mg_g = Rp_1 \left[\frac{(1+i/m)^n - (1+Gg)^n}{(i/m) - Gg} \right]$ <p>Despeje:</p>	<p>Fórmula Original:</p> $(1+Gg)^x - (1+i/m)^x - \left[\frac{Mga}{Rp_1} * (i/m - Gg) \right] = 0$ <p>Se tiene que satisfacer la fórmula:</p>

$$\left[\frac{Mg_g}{(1+i/m)^n - (1+Gg)^n} \right] = Rp_1$$

Datos:

n = 18 mensualidades

Mg_g = 84,429.02529

i = 27% cap. mensual

R_p = ?

G_g = 4.3%

$$\left[\frac{\$84,429.02529}{(1+.27/12)^{18} - (1+.043)^{18}} \right] = Rp_1$$

$$\left[\frac{\$84,429.02529}{(1.0225)^{18} - (1.043)^{18}} \right] = Rp_1$$

$$\left[\frac{\$84,429.02529}{1.492587156 - 2.133622348} \right] = Rp_1$$

$$\left[\frac{\$84,429.02529}{-.641035192} \right] = Rp_1$$

$$\left[\frac{\$84,429.02529}{31.27000937} \right] = Rp_1$$

$$\$2,700.00 = Rp_1$$

$$(1+.043)^x - (1+.27/12)^x - \left[\frac{\$84,429.02529}{\$2,700.00} * (.27/12 - .043) \right] = 0$$

A prueba y error utilizamos para "x" = 17, 19 respectivamente y obtenemos:

$$(1+.043)^{17} - (1+.27/12)^{17} - \left[\frac{\$84,429.02529}{\$2,700.00} * (.27/12 - .043) \right] = 0$$

$$(2.045659011) - (1.45974294) - [31.27000948 * (-.0205)] = 0$$

$$(2.045659011) - (1.45974294) - [-.641035194] = -.055119123$$

$$(1+.043)^{19} - (1+.27/12)^{19} - \left[\frac{\$84,429.02529}{\$2,700.00} * (.27/12 - .043) \right] = 0$$

$$(2.225368109) - (1.526170367) - \left[\frac{\$84,429.02529}{2,700.00} * (-.0205) \right] = 0$$

$$(2.225368109) - (1.526170367) - [31.27000948 * (-.0205)] = 0$$

$$(2.225368109) - (1.526170367) - [-.641035194] = .062629245$$

"n" está entre 17 y 19

GRADIENTES ARITMETICO-GEOMETRICO

PROBLEMA 1.-

$$MGag = \left[\left(1 + \frac{i}{m}\right)^n * \left[A1 \frac{\left(1 + \frac{i}{m}\right)^n - 1}{\frac{i}{m}} \right] \right] + \left[Gg * \left[\frac{\left(1 + \frac{i}{m}\right)^n - (n * i) - 1}{\left(\frac{i}{m}\right)^2} \right] \right]$$

Datos:

A₁: 1.5

G_g: .17

n: 8

i: 15% Capitalización mensual, por lo que sería .15/12= 0.0125

$$MGag = \left[(1 + .0125)^8 * \left[1.5 \frac{(1 + .0125)^8 - 1}{.0125} \right] \right] + \left[.17 * \left[\frac{(1 + .0125)^8 - \left(\frac{8}{12} * .15\right) - 1}{(.0125)^2} \right] \right]$$

$$MGag = \left[1.104486101 * \left[1.5 \frac{.104486101}{.0125} \right] \right] + \left[.17 * \left[\frac{1.104486101 - (.1) - 1}{.00015625} \right] \right]$$

$$MGag = \left[1.104486101 * [1.5(8.35888808)] \right] + \left[.17 * \left[\frac{.004486101}{.00015625} \right] \right]$$

$$MGag = \left[1.104486101 * [12.53833212] \right] + \left[.17 * [28.7110464] \right]$$

$$MGag = [13.84841356 + 4.880877888]$$

$$MGag = 18.72929145$$

PROBLEMA 2.-

Datos:

A₁: \$5'500,000.00 =5.5

G_g: \$850,000.00 =.85

n: 40

i: 19.65% nominal con capitalización mensual, por lo que sería .1965/12= 0.016375

$$MGag = \left[\left(1 + \frac{i}{m}\right)^n * \left[A1 \frac{\left(1 + \frac{i}{m}\right)^n - 1}{\frac{i}{m}} \right] \right] + \left[Gg * \left[\frac{\left(1 + \frac{i}{m}\right)^n - (n * i) - 1}{\left(\frac{i}{m}\right)^2} \right] \right]$$

$$MGag = [(1.016375)^{40} * \left[5.5 \frac{(1.016375)^{40} - 1}{.016375} \right]] + [.85 * \left[\frac{(1.016375)^{40} - (40 * .1965/12) - 1}{(.016375)^2} \right]]$$

$$MGag = [(1.016375)^{40} * \left[5.5 \frac{.91495672}{.016375} \right]] + [.85 * \left[\frac{1.91495672 - (40 * .016375) - 1}{.00026814062} \right]]$$

$$MGag = [(1.016375)^{40} * [5.5 (55.87521954)]] + [.85 * \left[\frac{1.91495672 - (.655) - 1}{.00026814062} \right]]$$

$$MGag = [(1.016375)^{40} * [5.5 (55.87521954)]] + [.85 * \left[\frac{.25995672}{.00026814062} \right]]$$

$$MGag = [(1.016375)^{40} * [5.5 (55.87521954)]] + [.85 * [969.4813157]]$$

$$MGag = [1.91495672 * [307.3137075]] + [824.0591184]$$

$$MGag = \$588.4924493 + \$824.0591184$$

$$MGag = \$1,412.551568$$

$$MGag = \$1,412,551,568.00$$